

## APPENDIX 2a

Entity Relationship statements  
for Core Concepts in the  
Software Design Minimal Methods

Appendix 2b: Core ER Diagrams

Appendix 2c: Core ER Concordance

Method has Name (Variable). [n001]

Method has FromViewPoint (Variable). [n002]

Method has ToViewPoint (Variable). [n003]

Method may have Dual (Variable). [n004]

StateMachine is\_a Method. [n005]

StateMachine has CurrentState (Variable). [n006]

StateMachine has StateVectors (List). [n007]

StateMachine has Mode (Variable). [n008]

StateMachine has SMInput (Parameter). [n009]

StateMachine has SMOutput (Parameter). [n010]

StateVector has Variables (Set). [n011]

StateVector has Event (Variable). [n012]

StateVector has NowCurrentState (Variable). [n013]

StateVector has NextState (Variable). [n014]

StateVector has Action (Variable). [n015]

Action is\_a FunctionName.

StateVector is\_a Trigger for Function. [n017]

NextState maps\_to CurrentState. [n018]

CurrentState maps\_to NowCurrentState. [n019]

Event maps\_to SMInput. [n020]

FunctionName maps\_to SMOutput. [n021]

Mode maps\_to StateVectors. [n022]

StateMachine has Operations (Function List). [n023]

GetCurrentState(OUT CurrentState) is\_a Operation. [n024]

SetInitialState(IN CurrentState) is\_a Operation. [n025]

SetInitialVectorList(IN StateVectors) is\_a Operation. [n026]

GetAction(IN SMInput-> Event; OUT SMOutput-> Action) is\_a Operation. [n027]

Petrinet is\_a Method. [n028]

Petrinet has PetriMatrix. [n029]

PetriMatrix has Places (List). [n030]

PetriMatrix has Transits (List). [n031]

PetriMatrix has PetriArcs (List). [n032]

Petrinet has Markers (List). [n033]

Places has Place (Variable). [n034]

Transits has Transit (Function). [n035]

PetriArcs has PetriArc (Relation) from Place to Transit. [n036]

Markers is\_a Tokens (Type). [n037]  
PetriArcs maps\_to Places. [n038]  
PetriArcs maps\_to Transits. [n039]  
Markers propagate\_along PetriArcs. [n040]  
Markers has Color (Type). [n041]  
Transit has PetriRules (List). [n042]  
Transit has InputPlaces (List). [n043]  
PetriRule has LeftHandSide. [n044]  
PetriRule has RightHandSide. [n045]  
LeftHandSide has Marker Colors in InputPlaces. [n046]  
RightHandSide triggers Transit. [n047]  
PetriNet has Operations (List). [n048]  
FirePetriNet(null) is\_a Operation. [n049]

Decomposition is\_a Method. [n050]  
Decomposition has Mode (Type). [n051]  
Decomposition has Externals (source or sink). [n052]  
Decomposition has Context (Bubble). [n053]  
Context has Bubbles (Function). [n054]  
Decomposition has DataArcs (Relation). [n055]  
Decomposition has DataStore (Holder). [n056]  
Bubbles decompose\_into Bubbles (List). [n057]  
Bubble has Mode. [n058]  
DataItems has DataItem (Variable). [n059]  
Bubble has ControlArc (Relation). [n060]  
Bubble has ControlSpec (Holder). [n061]  
DataArcs maps\_to Bubbles. [n062]  
DataArcs maps\_to DataStore. [n063]  
DataArcs maps\_to Externals. [n064]  
Bubble has InputDataArcs (Parameters). [n065]  
Bubble has OutputDataArcs (Parameters). [n066]  
When InputDataArcs present Bubble is Triggered. [n067]  
ControlSpec may\_have StateMachine. [n068]  
ControlSpec may\_have DecisionTable. [n069]  
ControlSpec may\_have ProcessActivationTable. [n070]  
ControlSpec may\_have PetriNet. [n071]  
ControlSpec establishes Mode. [n072]  
Function may\_have Loop. [n073]

Function may\_have Selector. [n074]

Function may\_have Equation. [n075]

Function may\_have Rule. [n076]

Function has atleast one Assignment.

Articulation is\_a Method. [n078]

Articulation has Situation. [n079]

Situation has Entities with RelationArcs. [n080]

Articulation has DataDictionary (List). [n081]

DataDictionary has Entity. [n082]

DataDictionary has RelationArc (Relation). [n083]

RelationArcs map\_to Entities from Entities. [n084]

Entity decomposes\_into Entities (List). [n085]

Entity has DataStore (Holder). [n086]

Entity has Operations (Function). [n087]

DataStores has DataItems (List). [n088]

Operations modify DataItems. [n089]

DataItems has DataTypes (Type). [n090]

RelationArc has RelationAttributes (Variable). [n091]

DARTS is\_a method. [n092]

DARTS has DistributedDesign. [n093]

DARTS has ConcurrentDesign. [n094]

DARTS has CommunicationsChannels (List). [n094]

DistributedDesign has ProcessingElements. [n096]

ConcurrentDesign has ProcessingElements. [n097]

ProcessorArrays is\_a ProcessingElement. [n098]

ProcessorArrays decompose\_into ProcessorArrays. [n099]

ProcessorArrays has Processors. [n100]

Task is\_a ProcessingElement. [n101]

Processors has Tasks. [n102]

Tasks decompose\_into Tasks. [n103]

CommunicationChannel has CommunicationMechanism. [n104]

CommunicationMechanism may\_be Queue. [n105]

CommunicationMechanism may\_be Rendezvous. [n106]

CommunicationMechanism may\_be Semaphore. [n107]

CommunicationMechanism may\_be Flag. [n108]

CommunicationMechanism may\_be Variable. [n109]

CommunicationChannel has Protocol. [n110]

CommunicationChannel has DataArcs. [n111]

Protocol has Messages. [n112]

Message has DataItems. [n113]

Protocol has Sender StateMachine. [n114]

Protocol has Receiver StateMachine. [n115]

DARTS has Monitors. [n116]

Monitor has DataStore. [n117]

Monitor has Semaphore. [n118]

Task receives Message from CommunicationChannel. [n119]

Task has Function. [n120]

Function maps\_to ProcessingElements. [n121]

Task has Selector of Function. [n122]

Task has ExecutiveLoop. [n123]

Allocation is\_a Method. [n124]

Allocation has FunctionalMappings (List). [n125]

FunctionalMapping depends\_on SystemMode (Variable). [n126]

FunctionalMapping has Functions (List). [n127]

FunctionalMapping has ProcessingElements (List). [n128]

FunctionalMapping has FunctionalArc (List of Relations). [n129]

FunctionalArc maps\_to ProcessingElement from Function. [n130]

VirtualMachine is\_a Method. [n131]

VirtualMachine decomposes\_into VirtualMachines. [n132]

VirtualMachine has Instructions. [n133]

VirtualMachine may\_have StateMachine. [n134]

Instruction is\_a Function. [n135]

WorldLine is\_a Method. [n136]

Worldline has Messages (List) associated with one ProcessingElement. [n137]

Scenario is\_a Method. [n138]

Scenario has causally related Messages (List) between ProcessingElements. [n139]

DesignElementFlow is\_a Method. [n140]

DesignElementFlow has DesignElements. [n141]

DesignElementFlow has System. [n142]

System has System. [n143]

System has StateMachine. [n144]

DesignElement has StateMachine. [n145]

System States maps\_to DesignElement States. [n146]

System Actions maps\_to DesignElement Actions. [n147]

DesignElement Actions maps\_to System States. [n148]

System Actions maps\_to DesignElement States. [n149]

InformationFlow is\_a Method. [n150]

InformationFlow has Variables. [n151]

InformationFlow has Datum. [n152]

InformationFlow has SynchronicMapping. [n153]

InformationFlow has DiachronicMapping. [n154]

In Synchronic mapping the values in a set of variables relate to a single timespan. [n155]

In Diachronic mapping the datum over time moves through a set of variables. [n156]

Datum maps\_to Variables. [n157]

Variables maps\_to Variables via Datum. [n158]

Temporality is\_a Method. [n159]

Temporality has a Sheaf (Holder). [n160]

Sheaf has Bundles (Holder). [n161]

Sheaf has SignalArc (Relation). [n162]

SignalArc maps\_to Signal from Signal. [n163]

SignalArc has IntervalConstraints. [n164]

IntervalConstraint may\_be Before. [n165]

IntervalConstraint may\_be After. [n166]

IntervalConstraint may\_be During. [n167]

IntervalConstraint may\_be Startings. [n168]

IntervalConstraint may\_be Finishes. [n169]

IntervalConstraint may\_be Overlapping. [n170]

IntervalConstraint may\_be Meets. [n171]

IntervalConstraint may\_be Equals. [n172]

Bundle has Signals (List). [n173]

Signal has Interval (List). [n174]

Signal has Lacune (List). [n175]

Bunch has Intervals (List). [n176]

Interval has Duration (Variable). [n177]

Interval has Event (String). [n178]

Interval has State (String). [n179]

Interval decomposes\_into Intervals (List). [n180]

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